


Key changes between APA 6th and APA 7th edition

APA 7 th ed.	Example 6 th ed.	Example 7 th ed.
Author		
<p>In-text citation The in-text citation for works with three or more authors is now shortened right from the first citation. You only include the first author's name and "et al." If you have two authors you mention them both.</p> <p>Reference list Surnames and initials for up to 20 authors (was 7) should be provided in the reference list.</p>	<p>(Taylor, Kotler, Johnson, & Parker, 2018)</p> <p>Miller, T. C., Brown, M. J., Wilson, G. L., Evans, B. B., Kelly, R. S., Turner, S. T., ... Lee, L. H. (2018).</p>	<p>(Taylor et al., 2018)</p> <p>Miller, T. C., Brown, M. J., Wilson, G. L., Evans, B. B., Kelly, R. S., Turner, S. T., Lewis, F., Nelson, T. P., Cox, G., Harris, H. L., Martin, P., Gonzalez, W. L., Hughes, W., Carter, D., Campbell, C., Baker, A. B., Flores, T., Gray, W. E., Green, G., ... Lee, L. H. (2018).</p>
Books		
<p>For books, the publisher location is no longer included in the reference. If there is more than one publisher you mention them. Give the name of the publisher as presented on the title page (without Co, Ltd, Inc. etc.)</p>	<p>Weiss, P., & Taruskin, R. (1984). <i>Music in the Western World: A history in documents</i>. New York, NY: Schirmer Books.</p>	<p>Weiss, P., & Taruskin, R. (1984). <i>Music in the Western World: A history in documents</i>. Schirmer Books; Collier Macmillan.</p>
Ebooks		
<p>For e-books, format, platform or device are no longer included. Do include the name of the publisher.</p>	<p>Brück, M. (2009). <i>Women in early British and Irish astronomy: Stars and satellites</i> [PDF]. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-90-481-2473-2</p>	<p>Brück, M. (2009). <i>Women in early British and Irish astronomy: Stars and satellites</i>. Springer Nature. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-90-481-2473-2</p>
Author = Publisher		
<p>When the author and the publisher are the same, leave out the publishing information.</p>	<p>Ministry of Health. (2006). <i>Problem gambling intervention services in New Zealand: 2005 service-user statistics</i>. Wellington, New Zealand: Author.</p>	<p>Ministry of Health. (2006). <i>Problem gambling intervention services in New Zealand: 2005 service-user statistics</i>.</p>

Website text		
The website name is included (unless it's the same as the author), and web page titles are italicized.	Walker, A. (2019, November 14). Germany avoids recession but growth remains weak. Retrieved from https://www.bbc.com/news/business-50419127	Walker, A. (2019, November 14). <i>Germany avoids recession but growth remains weak</i> . BBC News. https://www.bbc.com/news/business-50419127
DOI		
DOIs are formatted the same as URLs. The label "DOI:" is no longer necessary.	doi:10.1080/02626667.2018.1560449	https://doi.org/10.1080/02626667.2018.1560449
URL		
URLs are no longer preceded by "Retrieved from," unless a retrieval date is needed. The URL may or may not be underlined. The URL should be live if the work it is in is to be read online.	Walker, A. (2019, November 14). Germany avoids recession but growth remains weak. Retrieved from https://www.bbc.com/news/business-50419127	Walker, A. (2019, November 14). <i>Germany avoids recession but growth remains weak</i> . BBC News. https://www.bbc.com/news/business-50419127
Dissertations		
<p>Unpublished dissertations: Place name of the educational institution is no longer included.</p> <p>Published dissertations: The description of the document comes after the title in square brackets.</p>	<p>Dijkstra, J. (2017). Investigation of the impacts of the carrying capacity on Terschelling (Dissertation). Stenden hogeschool, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands.</p> <p>Lalicic, L. (2015). <i>Innovation opportunities for the tourism industry enhanced by social media</i> (Dissertation, MODUL University Vienna). https://www.modul.ac.at/uploads/files/Theses/PHD/PhD_DissertationLalicic.pdf</p>	<p>Dijkstra, J. (2017). Investigation of the impacts of the carrying capacity on Terschelling [Unpublished Dissertation]. Stenden hogeschool.</p> <p>Lalicic, L. (2015). <i>Innovation opportunities for the tourism industry enhanced by social media</i> [Dissertation, MODUL University Vienna]. https://www.modul.ac.at/uploads/files/Theses/PHD/PhD_DissertationLalicic.pdf</p>
Figure		
The figure number appears above the figure. The figure title, in italics, appears below the figure number.	 <p><i>Figure 1: Title of the figure.</i></p>	<p>Figure 1:</p> <p><i>Title of the figure.</i></p> 